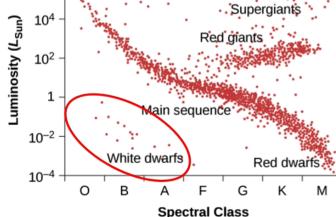
Small stars not big enough to fuse heavier elements

Fusion provides outward force to balance Gravity pulling in

Hydrostatic Equilibrium

10²

Core compresses into a white dwarf



6000

Surface Temperature (K)

3000

25,000 10,000

Fate of Low Mass Stars

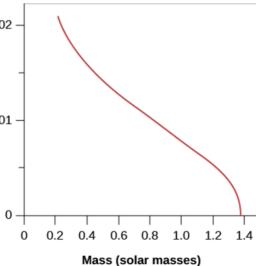
Very Dense - Mass of Sun in the size of Earth

No Fusion - Needs outward pressure!

Degenerate Gas: From Quantum Mechanics - Electrons can't be at the same place at the same time in the same state

Electrons inherently provide outward pressure if you try to

0.02 -0.01 -



Radius (solar radii)

compress them too much!

More massive the White

Dwarf, the smaller they get

(more dense)

Beyond a certain mass (1.4) Solar Masses -Chandrasekhar limit) the star can't support itself